

XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLE 27.1 AREA AND POPULATION : 1999

Country	Population (mid year estimates) ('000)	Annual Rate of increase % (1990-95)	Area (sq.km.)	Density per sq. km.
1.Australia	18967P	1.2	7741220	2
2.Bangladesh	126947x	1.4	143998	882
3.Brazil	165371P	1.5	8547403	19
4.Canada	30493P	1.0	9970610	3
5.China	1266838x	0.9	9596961	132
6.Egypt	67226x	..	1001449	67
7.France	59099P	0.4	551500	107
8.Germany	..	..	356980	..
9.India	986611P	1.7	3287263	300
10.Indonesia	207437P	1.6	1904569	109
11.Malaysia	22712P	2.3	329758	69
12.Mexico	97365x	1.8	1958201	50
13.Myanmar	45059x	1.2	676578	67
14.Nigeria	108945x	2.4	923768	118
15.Pakistan	134510P	..	796095	169
16.Philipines	74746P	1.5	300000	249
17.Russian Federation	145559P	-0.4	17075400	9
18.Sri Lanka	19043P	1.2	65610	290
19.U.K.	58744x	..	242900	242
20.U.S.A.	273131P	0.9	9363520	29

Source: U.N.Statistical Yearbook, 1999

x Estimate for 1995-2000 prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations

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**TABLE 27.2 ESTIMATES OF PER CAPITA GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT  
AT CURRENT PRICES**

(US Dollar)

<b>Country</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>
Australia	17050	20640	20950	20240
Bangladesh	220	350	370	370
Brazil	2940	4630	4350	3580
Canada	20440	19170	20140	21130
China	370	750	780	840
Egypt	610	1290	1380	1490
France	20380	24210	24170	24090
Germany	23650	26570	25620	25120
India (1)	330	440	440	450
Indonesia	610	640	600	570
Japan	26930	32350	32030	35620
Malaysia	2520	3670	3390	3380
Mexico	3030	3840	4440	5070
Myanmar	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	340	300	260	260
Pakistan	400	470	470	440
Philippines	730	1050	1050	1040
Sri Lanka	500	810	820	850
U.K.	16550	21410	23590	24430
U.S.A.	22240	29240	31910	34100

**Source: The World Bank Atlas, 2000 & 2001**

(1) Twelve months beginning 1st April of year stated.

Note: Although there may be a decline in the per capita income in terms of US Dollars worked out as per World Bank's Methodology, it is not necessary that there is a decline in per capita income in terms of local currencies.

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TABLE 27.3 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF SELECTED CROPS

Area: '000 hectare  
Prod.: '000 Metric Tonne

Country	Rice (paddy)			
	Area		Production	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
1.Australia	120f	145f	1084	1400
2.Bangladesh	10708*	10700*	34427*	35821*
3.Brazil	3840	3672	11783	11168
4.Canada	..	..	..	..
5.China	31637	30503	200403	190168*
6.Egypt	655	660f	5817	5997f
7.France	17	19	103	107
8.Germany	..	..	..	..
9.India	44607	44600*	132300	134150*
10.Indonesia	11963	11523	50866	51000
11.Malaysia	692	692f	2037	2037f
12.Mexico	83	98	395	450
13.Myanmar	6211	6000f	20125	20000f
14.Nigeria	2061	2061f	3277	3277f
15.Pakistan	2515	2312	7733	7000f
16.Philippines	4000	4037	11787	12415
17.Sri Lanka	871	871f	2857	2767
18.U.K.	..	..	..	..
19.U.S.A.	1421	1232	9345	8669
20.Russian Fed.	162	176*	444	440*
<b>World</b>	156462	153766	607780	598852

\* Unofficial figure

F FAO estimate

XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLE 27.3 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF SELECTED CROPS-contd.

Area: '000 hectare  
Prod.: '000 Metric Tonne

Country	Wheat			
	Area		Production	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
1.Australia	12338	12073	25012	19550
2.Bangladesh	882	850*	1988	1900*
3.Brazil	1253	1051	2438	1895
4.Canada	10367	10963	26900	26804
5.China	28855	26648*	113880	99370*
6.Egypt	1000	1050*	6347	6564f
7.France	5115	5269	37050	37559
8.Germany	2609	2971	19615	21634
9.India	27398	26742	70778	74251
10.Indonesia	..	..	..	..
11.Malaysia	..	..	..	..
12.Mexico	639	749	3072	3300*
13.Myanmar	105	105f	117	117f
14.Nigeria	50	50f	101	101f
15.Pakistan	8230	8463	17858	21079
16.Philippines	..	..	..	..
17.Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..
18.U.K.	1847	2086	14870	16700
19.U.S.A.	21781	21460	62569	60512
20.Russian Fed.	19755	19952*	30995	36000
<b>World</b>	<b>212255</b>	<b>213600</b>	<b>585467</b>	<b>576317</b>

\* Unofficial figure

F FAO estimate

## XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLE 27.3 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF SELECTED CROPS-contd.

Area: '000 hectare  
Prod.: '000 Metric Tonne

Country	Maize			
	Area		Production	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
1.Australia	64	58F	338	365
2.Bangladesh	2	2f	2	2f
3.Brazil	11609	11710	32038	32038
4.Canada	1141	1088	9161	6827
5.China	25939	22535*	128287	105231*
6.Egypt	692	730f	6143	6395F
7.France	1759	1810	15656	16395
8.Germany	489	451	3257	3241
9.India	6511	6500*	10775	11500*
10.Indonesia	3456	3402	9204	9169
11.Malaysia	27*	27F	57*	57F
12.Mexico	7153	8661	18314	18761
13.Myanmar	203	205f	349	349
14.Nigeria	3965	3965f	5476	5476f
15.Pakistan	894	894f	1351	1351f
16.Philippines	2642	2507	4585	4486
17.Sri Lanka	29	29f	31	31f
18.U.K.	..	..	..	..
19.U.S.A.	28525	29434	239549	253208
20.Russian Fed.	542	716*	1069	1800
<b>World</b>	<b>138853</b>	<b>139682</b>	<b>605750</b>	<b>590791</b>

\* Unofficial figure

F FAO estimate

## XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLE 27.3 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF SELECTED CROPS-contd.

Area: '000 hectare  
Prod.: '000 Metric Tonne

Country	Groundnut (in shell)			
	Area		Production	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
1.Australia	25*	25F	39*	39F
2.Bangladesh	36F	36F	40F	40F
3.Brazil	97	105	173	188
4.Canada	..	..	..	..
5.China	4295	4527*	12706	15067*
6.Egypt	59*	60F	181*	182F
7.France	..	..	..	..
8.Germany	..	..	..	..
9.India	6950	7100*	5790	6100*
10.Indonesia	650*	650*	1161F	1000*
11.Malaysia	1F	1F	5F	5F
12.Mexico	92*	92*	135*	137*
13.Myanmar	490	530F	562	640
14.Nigeria	2662	2662F	2783	2783F
15.Pakistan	105*	105F	79*	79F
16.Philippines	27	27	26	26
17.Sri Lanka	10	10F	7	7F
18.U.K.	..	..	..	..
19.U.S.A.	581	532	1737	1491
20.Russian Fed.	..	..	..	..
<b>World</b>	23580	23821	32083	34507

\* Unofficial figure

F FAO estimate

## XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLE 27.3 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF SELECTED CROPS-contd.

Area: '000 hectare  
Prod.: '000 Metric Tonne

Country	Sugarcane			
	Area		Production	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
1.Australia	402	435	38534	38343
2.Bangladesh	174	174F	6951	6951F
3.Brazil	4951	4812	337165	324668
4.Canada	..	..	..	..
5.China	1042	991*	78108	70205*
6.Egypt	129F	130F	15254	15668F
7.France	..	..	..	..
8.Germany	..	..	..	..
9.India	4100	4200	295700	315100
10.Indonesia	341*	340*	23500*	21400*
11.Malaysia	24F	24F	1600F	1600F
12.Mexico	718	659	45880	49275
13.Myanmar	123	158F	5429	5147
14.Nigeria	24	24F	682	682F
15.Pakistan	1155	1010	55191	46333
16.Philippines	375	375	23778	33732
17.Sri Lanka	18	18F	1021	1114
18.U.K.	..	..	..	..
19.U.S.A.	402	420	32023	32973
20.Russian Fed.	..	..	..	..
<b>World</b>	19542	19374	1275885	1278093

\* Unofficial figure

F FAO estimate

## XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLE 27.3 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF SELECTED CROPS-concl'd.

Area: '000 hectare  
Prod.: '000 Metric Tonne

Country	Tea			
	Area		Production	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
1.Australia	..	..	..	..
2.Bangladesh	49	49F	56	56F
3.Brazil	4F	4F	6F	6F
4.Canada	..	..	..	..
5.China	929	952F	697	721F
6.Egypt	..	..	..	..
7.France	..	..	..	..
8.Germany	..	..	..	..
9.India	420f	420f	749	749F
10.Indonesia	110F	110F	168	168F
11.Malaysia	3F	3F	5F	5F
12.Mexico	..	..	..	..
13.Myanmar	63	63F	18	18F
14.Nigeria	..	..	..	..
15.Pakistan	..	..	..	..
16.Philippines	..	..	..	..
17.Sri Lanka	195	195F	284	285
18.U.K.	..	..	..	..
19.U.S.A.	..	..	..	..
20.Russian Fed.	2	2F	2	5F
<b>WORLD</b>	2319	2337	2948	2991

Source: F.A.O. Production Year Book,2000

\* Unofficial figure

F FAO estimate



## XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLE 27.4 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES-Concl'd.

Country	(000 metric tonne)			
	Crude- steel 1999	Pig Iron 1999	Coal 1998	Radio receivers (000 no.) 1999
Australia	7678	7513	152508	..
Bangladesh	36	..	..	..
Brazil	25017	24549	2451	4328
Canada	16300	8783	38947	..
China	115590	125392	624375	49113
Egypt	2619	1400	..	30
France	20200	13852	3790	..
Germany	42062	27934	64016	..
India	24704	23340	178145	2561
Indonesia	2800	..	..	..
Japan	94192	74520	2132	4396
Malaysia	..	..	246	7611
Mexico	..	4822	3501	..
Myanmar	..	..	28	..
Nigeria	0*	..	41	..
Pakistan	..	..	1494	128
Philippines	900	..	473	..
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..
U.K.	16284	121392\$	24956	..
U.S.A.	97400	46300	570237	11122
Russian Fed.	51517	40695	96682	281
<b>World</b>	517299	399100	1764022	79570

Source: U.N. Statistical Yearbook, 2001

## XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLE 27.4 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES

(000 metric tonne)

Country	Aluminium 1999	Nitrogenous	Paper &	Cement 1999
		fertilizers 1999/00	paper board 2000	
Australia	1686	302.5	2844	6620
Bangladesh	..	1027.5	46	756
Brazil	1250	874.6	6473	40248
Canada	2390	3981.2	20852	12624
China	2809	23448.6	35529	573000
Egypt	187	1191.5	343	11933
France	634	1450.0	10006	20302
Germany	634	1194.6	18182	38100
India	455	10751.1	3850	100230
Indonesia	100	2840.6	6977	24024
Japan	1158	802.4	31794	80120
Malaysia	..	385.3	791	10104
Mexico	196	948.0	3865	31958
Myanmar	..	63.8	40	343
Nigeria	..	80.5	19	..
Pakistan	..	2041.4	631	9635
Philippines	..	162.7	870	12556
Sri Lanka	..	..	25	1150
U.K.	528	965.0	6605	12697
U.S.A.	7529	12668.5	86554	85952
Russian Fed.	3146	5110.9	5239	28529
<b>WORLD</b>	22702	70290.7	241535	1093505

## XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLE 27.5 WORLD TRADE

(million U.S. Dollar)

Country	2000		2001	
	Import	Export	Import	Export
Argentina (S)	25243	26409	20311	2665
Australia (G)	123461	110464	123539	122664
Austria (S)	74935	69692	78657	74451
Bangladesh (G)	436450	244858	468239	276530
Belgium/	192190	203950	198870	212020
Luxembourg (S)(1)	11535	8483	11935	8844
Brazil (G)	58532	55086	..	..
Canada (G)	238812	276645	..	..
China (S)	206132	249297	243521	266620
Czech Republic (S)(2)	1242	1121	1386	1270
Denmark (S)	353797	400832	361146	419091
Egypt (S)(3)	48645	16274	50660	16336
Finland (G)	36837	49485	35845	47768
France (S)(4)	336203	324407	326664	329150
Germany (S)	538343	597481	543253	637191
Greece (S)	29221	10747	29928	9483
Hong Kong (G)	51671	42095	..	..
India (G)	..	..	..	..
Indonesia (S)	..	..	..	..
Italy (S)	236671	238310	..	..
Japan (G)	379450	479176	..	..
Korea, Republic of (G)	160481	172268	141098	150439
Malaysia (G)	312355	372913	280691	334420
Mexico (G)(5)	174500	166367	168276	158547
Myanmar (G)	15426	10601	19238	15929
Netherlands (S)	214536	226903	217631	241300

For footnotes, please see page No. 283.

**XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS**

**TABLE 27.5 WORLD TRADE-contd.**

(million U.S. Dollar)

Country	2000		2001	
	Import	Export (f.o.b.)	Import	Export (f.o.b.)
Nigeria (G)	8721	20975	11586	17261
Norway (G)	287839	507444	289179	521046
Pakistan (G)	605668	484476	631005	572471
Panama (S)	3379	859	2964	911
Philippines (G)	1495	1773	1599	1665
Poland (S)	213072	137909	206253	148114
Singapore (G)	232176	237826	207694	218029
Spain (S)	166138	123100	171691	128672
Sri Lanka (G)	554290	420114	528589	430514
Sweden (G)	666100	796500	6453300	774900
Switzerland (S)	128578	126565	130052	131717
United Kingdom (G)	222944	185673	55797	45814
United States (G)(6)	1259	781	1179	731
Russian Fed. (G)	33884	103070	41579	99223
World	6453157	6208487	12053355	6415786

Source: U.N.Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, Sept. 2000

G Relates to general trade.

S Relates to special trade.

(1) Economic Union of Belgium and Luxembourg. Intertrade between the two countries is excluded.

(2) Imports f.o.b.

(3) Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports.

(4) Beginning January 1996,trade data for france include the import and export value of French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion.

For notes and other footnotes, please see next page.

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TABLE 27.5 WORLD TRADE-concl.d.

- (5) Trade data excludes goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver.
- (6) Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam, American Samoa, etc.). Data include imports and exports for non-monetary gold.

Notes:

1. Under the general trade system, both goods entering directly for domestic consumption and goods entered into customs storage are recorded, at the time of their first arrival, as imports; under the special trade system, goods are recorded as imports when declared for domestic consumption whether at the time of entry or on withdrawal from custom storage.
2. Outward moving goods consist of: (a) national goods ie. those wholly or partly produced in the country; (b) foreign goods, neither transformed nor declared for domestic consumption in the country, which move outward from custom storage; (c) nationalized goods ie. foreign goods declared for domestic consumption which move outwards without having been transformed. General exports comprise all three categories and in the general trade system, the sum of (b) and (c) may be tabulated as re-export. Special exports comprise categories (a) & (c). Direct transit trade, consisting of goods entering or leaving for transport purpose only, is excluded from both import and export statistics.
- (3) Through accession of the German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany w.e.f. 3rd October 1990, the two German states have united to form one sovereign state. As from the date of unification, the Federal Republic of Germany acts in the United Nations under the designation of 'Germany'.

## XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLE 27.6 STRENGTH OF MERCHANT SHIPPING FLEET

('000 GRT)

Country	1991	1997	1998	1999
	(As on 1st July)	(As on 31st Dec.)		
Argentina	1709	579	499	477
Australia	2572	2607	2188	2084
Belgium	314	169	127	132
Brazil	5882	4372	4171	3933
Canada	2685	2527	2501	2496
China	20187	22270	21995	21686
Denmark	5870	5753	5687	5804
Finland	1053	1559	1629	..
France	3988	4682	4849	4925
Germany	5971	6950	8084	6514
Greece	22753	25288	25225	24833
India	6517	6934	6777	6915
Indonesia	2337	3195	3252	3241
Italy	8121	6194	6819	8048
Japan	26407	18516	17780	17063
Liberia	52426	60058	60492	54107
Netherlands	3872	4947	5234	4814
Norway	23586	22839	23136	23446
Panama	44949	91128	98222	105248
Philippines	8625	8849	8508	7650
Poland	3348	1878	1424	1319
Spain	3617	1687	1838	1269
Sweden	3174	2754	2552	2947
U.K.	6611	3486	4085	4331
U.S.A.	20290	11789	11852	12026
U.S.S.R.	26405	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	3293	2	5	..
<b>WORLD</b>	436027	522197	531893	543610

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping, London

Note: Includes ships of 100 GRT and above.

**XXVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS**

**TABLE 27.7 GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, PER CAPITA GNP AND  
AGRICULTURE'S SHARE IN GDP**

Country	GNP (1) (US \$ million)		GNP per capita(1) (US \$)		Agriculture's share in GDP (%)	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Australia	397345	388252	20950	20240	3	3
Bangladesh	47071	47864	370	370	25	25
Brazil	730424	610058	4350	3580	9	7
Canada	614003	649829	20140	21130	\$	\$
China	979894	1062919	780	840	18	16
Denmark	170685	172238	32050	32280	2	3
Egypt, Arab Rep.	86544	95380	1380	1490	17	17
France	1453211	1438293	24170	24090	3	3
Germany (2)	2103804	2063734	25620	25120	1	1
India	441834	454800	440	450	28	25
Indonesia	125043	119871	600	570	19	17
Italy	1162910	1163211	20170	20160	3	3
Japan	4054545	4519067	32030	35620	2	1
Malaysia	76944	78727	3390	3380	11	11
Mexico	428877	497025	4440	5070	5	4
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	60	60
Nigeria	31600	32705	260	260	39	30
Pakistan	62915	62022	470	440	27	26
Philippines	77967	78778	1050	1040	18	18
Singapore	95429	99404	24150	24740	-	-
Sri Lanka	15578	16408	820	850	21	20
U.K.	1403843	1459500	23590	24430	1	1
U.S.A.	8879500	9601505	31910	34100	\$	\$
Russian Fed.(3)	328995	241027	2250	1660	7	7

**Source: The world Bank Atlas, 2002**

(1) Atlas method

(2) PPP Estimate of GNP per capita and data on shares in GDP refer to the former Federal Republic of Germany.

(3) Estimates for the economies of the former 'Soviet Union' are preliminary and their classification is kept under review.

\$ See map for range estimate